

OFFICIAL DIRECTORY MACOMB COUNTY MICHIGAN

1973-74

Compiled By

Edna Miller

Macomb County Clerk and Register of Deeds

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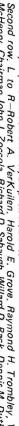
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Tarold G rove I Trombley,

20 DeGrende Stephen Dane Vice-Chairman Herbert P

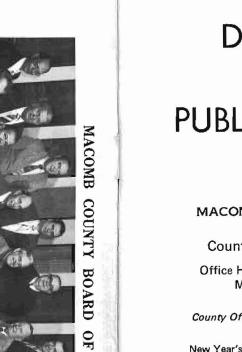
Inderwood Orba A.

Front row, Franchuk, Arthur J. Gavin, Joseph P. Plutter,









COMMISSIONERS

DIRECTORY OF PUBLIC OFFICIALS 1973-74

MACOMB COUNTY, MICHIGAN

County Seat: Mount Clemens

Office Hours: 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Monday through Friday

County Offices closed the following holidays:

New Year's Day Lincoln's Birthday Washington's Birthday Good Friday (at noon) Memorial Day Fourth of July Labor Day

Columbus Day Veteran's Day General Elaction Day Thanksgiving Christmas Eve (at noon) Christmas

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Edna Miller

County Clerk and Register of Deeds

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TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

Addressograph Department	11
1st floor, County Building, Ext. 375	
Animal Shelter	44
21911 Dunham	
Board of Commissioners	11
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 203,204	
Board of Commissioners, Chairman 465-12	11
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 326,382	
Board of Education	01
44001 Garfield	
Building Engineer 465-12	11
12th floor, County Building, Ext. 244	
Circuit Court Administrator 465-12	11
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 276,277	
Assignment Clerk	11
2nd floor, Court Building 276,277	
Circuit Court Judges	11
Hon. Howard R. Carroll, Courtroom E	
3rd floor, Court Building, Ext. 285	
Hon. Walter P. Cynar, Courtroom F	
3rd floor, Court Building, Ext. 344	
Hon. George R. Deneweth, Courtroom B	
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 330	
Hon. Edward J. Gallagher, Courtroom J	
4th floor, Court Building, Ext. 296	
Hon. Frank E. Jeannette, Courtroom D	
3rd floor, Court Building, Ext. 214	
Hon. Alton H. Noe, Courtroom C	
3rd floor, Court Building, Ext. 293	
Hon. Hunter D. Stair, Courtroom H	
4th floor, Court Building, Ext. 281	
Civil Counsel	
Alfred A. Blomberg	
Ray W. McPeters 468-09	19

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

Civil Defense
13th floor, County Building
Clerk, 1st floor, Court Building 465-1211
Court Section, Ext. 337, 338, 339, 341
Election Section, Ext. 336
Marriage Licenses, 452
Vital Records Section, Ext. 356,357,358
Community Mental Health
5th floor, County Building, Ex. 349,350,351
Conservation Officer
North Area, Rex W. Glidden
Central Area, George W. Rice
South Area, Richard W. Sawkin 571-0377
Controller
County Building, Ext. 379,380,381
Accounting Division, Ext. 412,413,414
Data Processing, Ext. 327,328,329
Purchasing, Ext. 361,362,363
Cooperative Extension Service
9th floor, County Building
Drain Commission and Department
of Public Works 465-4511
115 Groesbeck
Equalization
6th floor, County Building, Ext. 377, 378
Friend of the Court
6th floor, Court Building
Health Department
43525 Elizabeth, Mount Clemens 465-2161
25401 Harper, St. Clair Shores
13 Mile & Mound (Green Acres) Warren
Public Health Nurses
Environmental Health
Alcoholism Program

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

Jury Commission
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 322,323
Jury Room
2nd floor, Court Building, Ext. 396
Juvenile Court
440 North Rose
Law Enforcement and Criminal
Justice Department
4th floor, County Building, Ext. 202,348
Law Library
6th floor, Court Building, Ext. 278
Legal Aid
8th floor, County Building 463-1597
8th floor, County Building 463-1597 Library
21930 Dunham
Macomb Action Program
21850 Dunham, Ext. 217, 218, 219.
Martha T. Berry Memorial Hospital
43533 Elizabeth
Personnel & Labor Relations 465-1211
4th floor, County Building, Ext. 369,376,407
Planning Commission
115 Groesbeck
Probate Court
21850 Dunham, Ext. 391,392,393,398
Probation
1st floor, Court Building465-1211
Ext. 221,222,223,224
25407 Harper, St. Clair Shores
Prosecuting Attorney
6th floor, Court Building
Radio Department
13th floor, County Building,
465-1211, Ext. 394

TELEPHONE DIRECTORY

Register of Deeds	
2nd floor, County Building, Ex	
Chattel Dept., Ext. 288,289	
Reimbursement	
21850 Dunham, Ext. 371	
Road Commission	
115 Groesbeck	
Sheriff	
43565 Elizabeth	
Social Services	
43533 Elizabeth	
5715 13 Mile, Warren	
Traffic Safety Association	
24719 Van Dyke, Center Line	
Treasurer	
1st floor, County Building,	
Veterans Affairs	
2nd floor, County Building	
Workmen's Compensation	
3rd floor, County Building	
Youth Home	
440 North R ose	

MACOMB COUNTY

Area: 481 square miles

Estimated 1973 population: 685,000

ASSESSED VALUATION

	County Assessed	State Equalized
1968	2,111,160,796	2,111,386,583
1969	2,389,337,917	2,436,097,215
1970	2,704,934,366	2,747,706,064
1971	2,909,449,225	2,947,774,324
1972	3,122,447,734	3,142,337,922

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS

President	Richard	Μ.	Nixon
Vice-President	Spiro	Τ.	Agnew

CABINET

William P. Rogers
George P. Schultz
Elliot L. Richardson
ichard B. Kleindienst
Elmer T. Klassen
Rogers C. B. Morton
Earl L. Butz
Frederick B. Dent
Peter J. Brennan
Caspar W. Weinberger
James T. Lynn
Claude S. Brinegar

JUSTICES OF THE U.S. SUPREME COURT

Warren E. Burger, Chief Justice	
Lewis F. Powell, Jr.	Potter Stewart
William Orville Douglas	Byron Raymond White
William H. Rehnquist	Thurgood Marshall
William J. Brennan, Jr.	Harry A. Blackman

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Philip A. Hart	226-3188	
438 Federal Building, Detroit		
253 Senate Office Building, Washington,	D.C.	
Robert P. Griffin	226-6020	
1039 Federal Building, Detroit		
353 Senate Office Building, Washington,	D.C.	

REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS

12TH DISTRICT	JAMES G. O'HARA
215 S. Gratiot, Mt. Clemens	465-0911
2241 Rayburn Building, Washir	igton, D.C.

14TH DISTRICT	LUCIEN N. NEDZ1
20491 Van Dyke, Detroit	892-4010
2241 Rayburn Building, Washir	ngton, D.C.

18TH DISTRICTROBERT J. HUBER710 West Eleven Mile, Royal Oak399-0960419 Cannon Building, Washington, D.C.

STATE OFFICIALS

Governor	. William G. Milliken
Lieutenant Governor	James Brickley
Secretary of State	Richard H. Austin
Attorney General	Frank J. Kelley
Treasurer	Allison Green
Auditor General	Albert Lee

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

Mary S. Coleman Charles L. Levin Thomas Brennan

Thomas M. Kavanaugh, Chief JusticeColemanThomas Giles KavanaughL. LevinJohn B. SwainsonBrennanG. Mennen Williams

JUDGES OF THE COURT OF APPEALS FIRST DISTRICT

George N. Bashara, Jr. Robert B. Burns Thomas M. Burns Vincent J. Brennan S. Jerome Bronson Robert J. Danhof John W. Fitzgerald John H. Gillis Donald E. Holbrook T. John Lesinski Louis D. McGregor Timothy C. Quinn

STATE SENATORS DISTRICT 26 JOHN T. BOWMAN 26816 Oakland, Roseville

DISTRICT 27 JAMES T. GRAY Post Office Box 240, Lansing

STATE REPRESENTATIVES

DISTRICT 25 WARREN O'BRIEN 29290 Hoover, Warren

- DISTRICT 26 KIRBY HOLMES 8430 Pamela, Utica
- DISTRICT 70 JOHN T. KELSEY 8435 Westminster, Warren
- DISTRICT 71 THOMAS GUASTELLO 11165 Laurel, Sterling Heights

- DISTRICT 72 WARREN N. GOEMAERE 27132 Demrick, Roseville
- DISTRICT 73 GILBERT J. DINELLO 18050 Toepfer, East Detroit
- DISTRICT 74 JOSEPH M. SNYDER 22912 Rosedale, St. Clair Shores
- DISTRICT 75 DAVID E. BONIOR 44890 Elizabeth, Mount Clemens
- DISTRICT 78

ROY L. SPENCER 3355 Neward, Attica

CIRCUIT COURT OFFICERS 16th Judicial District

Hon, Howard R. Carroll Circuit Judge
Paul Frederick
James Nicolai Court Clerk
Harold C. Henry Court Reporter
Hon. Walter P. Cynar Circuit Judge
Frank RenyeCourt Officer
Frances DeMott
Warren Ricker Court Reporter
Hon. George R. DenewethCircuit Judge
Lewin J. JefferiesCourt Officer
Lucille DeVisscher Court Clerk
Bernard DiCicco Court Reporter
Hon. Edward J. Gallagher Circuit Judge
Harry H. MartenCourt Officer
Geraldin'e Croft Court Clerk
Cyril Landra Court Reporter
Hon. Frank E. Jeannette Circuit Judge
Walter SullivanCourt Officer
Sophia Moore Court Clerk

CIRCUIT COURT OFFICERS 16th Judicial District

James Hudson Court Reporter
Hon. Alton H. Noe Circuit Judge
Arthur HartsigCourt Officer
Ruth Rohrbeck
George Jackson Court Reporter
Hon. Hunter D. Stair Circuit Judge
Richard C. NewtonCourt Officer
Althea Lamb Court Clerk
Joseph Nader Court Reporter
Edna Miller Clerk of the Circuit Court
Suzanne CulverChief Deputy Clerk
Leslie Frederick Chief Court Clerk
Salvatore Crimando Court Administrator
Evelyn HodgsonAssignment Clerk
Robert I. Coulon Friend of the Court
Guy L. Brown Chief Probation Officer
Hon. George N. Parris Prosecuting Attorney
George W. PomeroyChief Assistant
Thaddeus F. Hamera Chief Appellate Lawyer
Robert S. Axford Chief Trial Lawyer
John W. Hryshko Asst. in Chg. Courts
Antonio P. Viviano . Asst. in Chg. Organized Crime
Edward L. GrahamAsst.inChg.Warrants
Edward L. Bohde Asst. in Chg. Criminal Frauds
Don L. MilbournAssistant
Stephen F. OsinskiAssistant
Robert D. PaganoAssistant
Warren F. GreenAssistant
Beverly C. GrobbelAssistant
Carman E. BrownAssistant
Edward M. ReshAssistant
Robert BorduinAssistant
Richard ChikotaAssistant

CIRCUIT COURT OFFICERS 16th Judicial District

Daniel CosmencoAssistant
John J. PollinaAssistant
Milton J. Trumbauer Assistant
Donald C. RobergeAssistant
William J. TopolskiAssistant
Bruce L. MonksAssistant
William A. DardyAssistant
Anthony J. SpadaAssistant
Max J. PitloshAssistant
Arthur H. FeldmanAssistant
Carl J. MarlingaAssistant
Walter W. Schultz, JrAssistant
Joseph L. Sulek
Charles Seymour Chief Investigator
B. Nicholas Aiello Investigator
Joseph P. Jacklyn Investigator
Leon A. Garwood Investigator
John B. Locklear Investigator
Ross Ellis Investigator

DISTRICT AND MUNICIPAL COURTS

DISTRICT COURT 37

29500 Van Dyke, Warren, 573-9500 6782 Nine Mile, Warren, 754-5230; 7550 Ten Mile, Center Line, 757-8333 Hon. Don Binkowski, Hon. Verne C. Boewe, Hon. Robert Chrzanowski, Hon. Roy Gruenburg

DISTRICT COURT 39

29733 Gratiot, Roseville, 773-2010 Hon. Raymond R. Cashen, Hon. Mary E. McDevitt

DISTRICT AND MUNICIPAL COURTS

DISTRICT COURT 41

1 Crocker, Mount Clemens, 465-0471; 40555 Utica, Sterling, 268-8500; 10th floor, County Building, 458-0525; 49960 Van Dyke, Utica, 739-7325 Hon. Harry L. Burkart, Hon. Gordon E. Havey, Hon. Adam M. Nowicki, Hon. John G. Roskopp

DISTRICT COURT 42

67200 Van Dyke, Romeo, 752-9679; 268-3890 36535 Green, New Baltimore, 725-8423 Hon. Richard D. McLean, Stanley W. Woodruff, Magistrate

EAST DETROIT MUNICIPAL COURT

23200 Gratiot, East Detroit, 775-7800 Hon. Calvin Rock, Hon. Martin J. Smith

ST. CLAIR SHORES MUNICIPAL COURT 27600 Jefferson, St. Clair Shores, 776-7900 Hon. Herman L. Brys, Hon. Craigen Oster

ELECTED COUNTY OFFICIALS

Circuit Judge
Circuit Judge
Circuit JudgeGeorge R. Deneweth
Circuit Judge Edward J. Gallagher
Circuit Judge Frank E. Jeannette
Circuit Judge Alton H. Noe
Circuit Judge
Probate JudgeFrancis A. Castellucci
Probate Judge
District Judge Don Binkowski
District Judge Verne C. Boewe

ELECTED COUNTY OFFICIALS

District Judge Robert J. Chrzanowski
District Judge Roy N. Gruenburg
District JudteRaymond R. Cashen
District Judge Mary E. McDevitt
District Judge
District Judge John G. Roskopp
District Judge Gordon E. Havey
District JudgeAdam M. Nowicki
District JudgeRichard D. McLean
Municipal JudgeCalvin Rock
Municipal JudgeMartin Smith
Municipal JudgeHerman L. Brys
Associate Municipal JudgeCraigen Oster
Prosecuting Attorney George N. Parris
Sheriff Lester A. Almstadt
Treasurer
County Clerk & Register of Deeds Edna Miller
Drain Commissioner

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

Chairman John J. Zoccola
Vice-Chairman
Commissioner Robert A. VerKuilen
Commissioner Stephen Okros
CommissionerOrba A. Underwood
Commissioner Richard D. Sabaugh
Commissioner Dennis M. Dutko
Commissioner
Commissioner Stephen W. Dane
Commissioner James E. McCarthy
Commissioner Arthur Joseph Gavin
Commissioner Wm. Buzz DeClerck
Commissioner Joseph P. Plutter
Commissioner Raymond F. DeGrendel

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

Commissioner
Commissioner
Commissioner Ray W. Brandenburg
CommissionerJohn C. Hramiec
Commissioner George Van Marcke
Commissioner
Commissioner Donald G. Tarnowski
Commissioner Willard D. Back
Commissioner
Commissioner
Commissioner Patrick J. Johnson

APPOINTED COUNTY OFFICERS

Director of Addressograph Edward Kreiter
Director of EqualizationKenneth Tarrington
Controller John Shore
Civil Defense DirectorRobert Nyovich
Health Director Leland Brown, M.D.
Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice
Department DirectorRobert Nyovich
Legal Aid Director Thomas Buller
Librarian William C. Slemmer
Mental Health AdministratorNorman Hill
Personnel & Labor Relations
Director Joseph Zacharzewski
Planning Director Bernard Giampetroni
Radio Department Director (acting) Bronson E. Hill
Reimbursement Manager W. R. McClenaghan Superintendent of Schools Dr. Robert Lutz Veterans' Affairs Director Kenneth V. Eisenberger
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BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS SESSIONS

Organization Session-The first meeting of the session, to be known as the Organization Session of the Board of Commissioners, shall be held in January of each year.

Annual Session-The first meeting of the session of the Board of Commissioners known as the Annual Session shall be held on the third Monday in September of each year.

Special Sessions of the Board may be called by a request of at least one-third of all the Commissioners, which request must be filed with the County Clerk.

Chairman	John J. Zoccola
	District 19

- Vice-Chairman Herbert P. McHenry District 21
- ClerkEdna Miller County Clerk
- Sergeant-at-Arms Joseph P. Plutter District 11
- Director Civil Counsel Alfred A. Blomberg Chief Civil Counsel Ray McPeters

Public Act No. 261 of 1966 (as amended)

An act to provide for the apportionment of county boards of commissioners; to prescribe the size of the board; to prescribe the manner of election of the members of the county board of commissioners.

Sec. 1. Within 60 days after the publication of the latest United States official decennial census figures, the county apportionment commission in each county of this state shall apportion the county into not less than 5 nor more than 35 county commissioner districts as nearly of equal population as is practicable and within the limitations of section 2. In counties under 75,000, upon the effective date of this act, the boards of commissioners of such counties shall have not to exceed 30 days into which to apportion their county into commissioner districts in accordance with the provisions of this act. If at the expiration of the time as set forth in this section a board of commissioners has not so apportioned itself, the county apportionment commission shall proceed to apportion the county under the provisions of this act.

Sec. 2.

County Population	No. of Commissioners
Under 5,001	Not more than 7
5,001 to 10.000	Not more than 10
10,001 to 50,000	Not more than 15
50,001 to 600,000	Not more than 21
Over 600,000	25 to 35

Sec. 9. The electors of each district established in accordance with this act shall elect one county commissioner to the county board of commissioners. There shall be no representation on the county board of commissioners other than that set forth by the provisions of this act.

Sec. 10. The term of each commissioner shall be concurrent with that of state representatives as specified in article 4, section 3 of the state constitution.

Sec. 11. Candidates for the office of commissioner shall be residents and registered voters of the district which they seek to represent and shall remain so to hold their office, if elected. Nominations and elections for commissioners shall be by partisan elections. To obtain the printing of the name of any person as a candidate for nomination for the office of commissioner upon the official primary ballot, there shall be filed with the county clerk of each county, a filing fee of \$100 or nomination petitions signed by a number of qualified and registered electors residing within the district, equal to not less than 1% nor more than 4% of the number of votes cast in the district by such party for the office of secretary of state at the last general election in which a secretary of state was elected. The deadline for filing nomination petitions or filing fees shall be the same as candidates for state representative.

COUNTY COMMISSIONERS' DISTRICTS

District 1-ROBERT A. VER KUILEN, 24216 Masch, Warren 48091 Warren precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 0, 10, 11, 12, 12

Warren precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 39, 40

District 2-STEPHEN OKROS, 7261 Engleman, Center Line 48015

All of Center Line; Warren precincts 28, 41, 42, 43, 44, 47,48,49,69,114

District 3-ORBA A. UNDERWOOD, 8236 Westminister, Warren 48091

Warren precincts 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 38, 113

District 4-RICHARD D. SABAUGH, 27520 Sutherland, Warren 48093

Warren precincts 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56

Warren 48093 Warren precincts 45, 46, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 76, 77, 78,79,80,81,88,89,90,115,116,117,118 District 6-MICHAEL J. WALSH, 4239 Burssens, Warren 48092 Warren precincts 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 103, 104 District 7-STEPHEN W. DANE, 31836 Shawn, Warren 48093 Warren precincts 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 108,109,110,111,112 District 8-JAMES E. McCARTHY, 2159 Parliament, Sterling Heights 48077 Warren precincts 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 105, 106, 107, Sterling Heights precincts 3, 8, 21, 25, 29 District 9-ARTHUR JOSEPH GAVIN, 33857 Groth, Sterling Heights 48077 Sterling Heights precincts 4, 9, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24, 26, 30District 10-WM. BUZZ DeCLERCK, 41760 Utica, Sterling Heights 48078 Sterling Heights precincts 1, 5, 6, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15, 20, 23,27,28 District 11-JOSEPH P. PLUTTER, 53209 Cheshire, Rochester 48063 All of Utica; Sterling Heights precinct 2; Shelby Township precincts 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 15 District 12-RAYMOND F. DeGRENDEL, 69700 Eldred, Romeo 48065 All of Washington Township, Bruce Township, Romeo Village, Armada Township, Armada Village; Shelby Township precincts 1, 5, 7, 12, 14District 13-WALTER FRANCHUK, 57835 Gratiot, New Haven 48048 All of Memphis, Richmond City, Richmond Township,

District 5-DENNIS M. DUTKO, 29338 Hoover,

Lenox Township, New Haven Village, Ray Township, Macomb Township; Chesterfield Township precinct 4; New Baltimore precincts 2, 3 District 14-RAYMOND H. TROMBLEY, 32933 North River, Mount Clemens 48043 Chesterfield Township precincts 1, 2, 3; Harrison Township precincts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9; Clinton Township precinct 4; Selfridge Air National Guard Base District 15-RAY W. BRANDENBURG, 23 High, Mount Clemens 48043 All of Mount Clemens; Clinton Township precincts 1, 10 District 16-JOHN C. HRAMIEC, 22633 Schafer, Mount Clemens 48043 Clinton Township precincts 2, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 19, 21, 22 District 17-GEORGE VAN MARCKE, 16314 Masonic, Fraser 48026 Clinton Township precincts 3,13,16,17,18,20; Fraser precincts 1, 2, 4, 5 District 18-HAROLD E. GROVE, 28859 Floral, Roseville 48066 Fraser precinct 3; Roseville precincts 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23 District 19-JOHN J. ZOCCOLA, 18300 Meier, Roseville 48066 Roseville precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 21 District 20-DONALD G. TARNOWSKI, 24632 Cushing, East Detroit 48021 East Detroit precincts 5, 15, 16, 17, 19, 24, 26; Roseville precincts 1, 2, 3, 4 District 21-HERBERT P. McHENRY, 15635 Crescentwood, East Detroit 48021 East Detroit precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23 District 22-WILLARD D. BACK, 29625 Elizabeth, St. Clair Shores 48080

St. Clair Shores precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7; East Detroit precincts 12, 14, 25, 27; all of Lake Township

District 23-MATHEW J. GABERTY, 24914 Norval, St. Clair Shores 48080

St. Clair Shores precincts 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 34, 35

District 24-THOMAS L. TOMLINSON, 22019 Erben, St. Clair Shores 48081

St. Clair Shores precincts 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 31, 32

District 25-PATRICK J. JOHNSON, 21506 Tanglewood, St. Clair Shores 48082

St. Clair Shores precincts 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 33; Clinton Township precinct 5; Harrison Township precincts 1, 2

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS MAJOR COMMITTEES

- ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES-Willard Back, Chairman; Walter Franchuk, Vice-Chairman; Dennis Dutko, Harold Grove, James McCarthy, Stephen Okros, Joseph Plutter, Richard Sabaugh, Donald Tarnowski, Orba Underwood, Robert VerKuilen, Michael Walsh, John Zoccola
- BUDGET-Richard Sabaugh, Chairman; Donald Tarnowski, Vice-Chairman, Willard Back, Ray Brandenburg, Stephen Dane, Wm. DeClerck, Raymond DeGrendel, Dennis Dutko, Walter Franchuk, Mathew Gaberty, Arthur Gavin, Harold Grove, John Hramiec, Patrick Johnson, James McCarthy, Herbert McHenry, Stephen Okros, Joseph Plutter, Thomas Tomlinson, Raymond Trombley, Orba Underwood, George VanMarcke, Robert VerKuilen, Michael Walsh, John Zoccola

- FINANCE-Mathew Gaberty, Chairman; Donald Tarnowski, Vice-Chairman, Willard Back, Ray Brandenburg, Stephen Dane, Wm. DeClerck, Raymond DeGrendel, Dennis Dutko, Walter Franchuk, Arthur Gavin, Harold Grove, John Hramiec, Patrick Johnson, James McCarthy, Herbert McHenry, Stephen Okros, Joseph Plutter, Richard Sabaugh, Thomas Tomlinson, Raymond Trombley, Orba Underwood, George Van Marcke, Robert VerKuilen, Michael Walsh, John Zoccola.
- HEALTH, EDUCATION & WELFARE-Robert Ver-Kuilen, Chairman; Arthur Gavin, Vice-Chairman; Ray Brandenburg, Stephen Dane, Wm. DeClerck, Raymond DeGrendel, Walter Franchuk, Mathew Gaberty, James McCarthy, Herbert McHenry, Joseph Plutter, Thomas Tomlinson, Orba Underwood, John Zoccola
- JUDICIARY & PUBLIC SAFETY-Joseph Plutter, Chairman; Dennis Dutko, Vice-Chairman; Willard Back, Ray Brandenburg, Stephen Dane, John Hramiec, Patrick Johnson, Stephen Okros, Richard Sabaugh, Donald Tarnowski, Raymond Trombley, George Van Marcke, John Zoccola
- PERSONNEL-Orba Underwood, Chairman; Joseph Plutter, Vice-Chairman; Willard Back, Ray Brandenburg, Stephen Dane, Wm. DeClerck, Raymond DeGrendel, Dennis Dutko, Walter Franchuk, Mathew Gaberty, Arthur Gavin, Harold Grove, John Hramiec, Patrick Johnson, James McCarthy, Herbert McHenry, Stephen Okros, Richard Sabaugh, Donald Tarnowski, Thomas Tomlinson, Raymond Trombley, George Van Marcke, Robert VerKuilen, Michael Walsh, John Zoccola

PUBLIC WORKS & TRANSPORTATION- Thomas Tomlinson, Chairman; Wm. DeClerck, Vice-Chairman; Raymond DeGrendel, Mathew Gaberty, Arthur Gavin, Harold Grove, John Hramiec, Patrick Johnson, Herbert McHenry, Raymond Trombley, George Van Marcke, Robert VerKuilen, Michael Walsh, John Zoccola.

GOVERNING BODY

In Macomb County-as in other Michigan counties-the Board of Commissioners is the legislative, administrative and policy making body for the County. Our Board is composed of 25 members who are elected every two years. There are seven major committees, nine standing committees, thirteen subcommittees on the Board and such special committees as may be appointed from time to time for specific purposes.

ELECTED OFFICIALS

The Michigan Constitution provides that the voters of each county must elect a Sheriff, Clerk and Register of Deeds, Prosecuting Attorney, Treasurer and Drain Commissioner every four years. Circuit, Probate and District Court judges are also elected on the county level.

CLERK AND REGISTER OF DEEDS

The County Clerk is clerk of the Circuit Court and clerk of the following Boards: Board of Commissioners, Board of Election Commissioners, Tax Allocation Board, Board of County Canvassers, County Plat Board, Civil Service Commission, Election Scheduling Committee and Concealed Weapons Licensing Board.

Other functions of the clerk are primarily record keeping in nature. Transcripts of births and deaths,

certificates of assumed name and co-partnership, articles of incorporation, records of discharges of military personnel, records of those persons authorized to practice certain professions are some of the various records the Clerk is required by law to keep. The Clerk issues marriage licenses, concealed weapon permits, notary public commissions and processes passport applications and naturalization applications.

The canvass of votes in state, county, school and some city and townships elections is under the jurisdiction of the County Clerk, who is responsible to the Secretary of State for certified results of the elections.

The Register of Deeds records all deeds and mortages which have to do with properties located within the boundaries of Macomb County. All subdivision plats within the county are also on record in the Register's office. Financing statements on automobiles and other personal property are filed, as are attachments, lis pendens, federal tax liens, Michigan tax liens, mechanics liens and Sheriff's deeds.

DRAIN COMMISSIONER

In addition to assuming responsibility for the construction, maintenance and operation of 550 rural type drains, the County Drain Commissioner is chairman of the Intra-County Drainage Board, which now maintains and operates Chapter 20 projects, petitioned for by municipalities, and costing in excess of \$100-million for construction.

The Drain Commissioner is a member of all Inter-County Drainage Boards, which construct, maintain and operate drains serving Macomb, Oakland, Lapeer, St. Clair and Wayne counties. The subdivision control act requires all new subdivisions to be submitted to and reviewed by the Drain Commissioner before approval.

His other duties and responsibilities are sharply delineated by Act 40 of the Public Acts of Michigan of 1956, as amended.

He is a statutory member of the County Parks and Recreation Board.

Under Public Act 342, as agent for the County, he serves as Director of Public Works for sewer and water projects now exceeding \$20-million.

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

The Prosecuting Attorney is the chief law enforcement officer in the county. The office is established by the Michigan Constitution and the duties and qualifications of the Prosecuting Attorney are set by statute. The Prosecuting Attorney is a sworn impartial arbiter, charged with the conduct of criminal prosecution in the interest of the people. As a minister of justice, he is also charged with defending those unjustly accused. He represents the County in all courts of the County and before the Supreme Court and Court of Appeals in criminal matters in which the state or county is a party or is interested. In Michigan, Prosecuting Attorneys are elected for a four year term. He must be a qualified elector and an attorney admitted to practice law. In Macomb County, the Prosecuting Attorney's office is on the sixth floor of the Court Building. It is staffed with 30 attorneys-the Prosecuting Attorney and 29 assistants. They service the District Courts, Municipal Courts, both divisions of Probate Court and seven Circuit Courts.

SHERIFF

The Sheriff's jurisdiction encompasses the entire County. As a law enforcement agent, it is his sworn duty to enforce all laws and to protect the lives, property and welfare of the people. So that he may fulfill these obligations, he maintains a Sheriff's Patrol, a Detective Bureau, a Marine Patrol, SCUBA Divers, polygraph facilities, identification bureau and many other services. In addition, it is his responsibility to confine and secure all prisoners in the county jail, providing them with proper food and health facilities. Not only does the Sheriff have criminal jurisdiction, his responsibility also deals in civil process. The Sheriff is one of three members of the Concealed Weapons Licensing Board.

TREASURER

The County Treasurer is custodian of monies and securities of the County. He handles disbursement of state land board monies to the local municipalities. He collects all delinquent taxes and makes settlements on current tax collections with the treasurers of the townships, cities and villages. The office maintains a record of every parcel of land in the county for deed and plat certifications and preparation of delinquent statements. As an agent of the Department of Treasury, he prepares the annual May tax sale list and conducts the sale.

The County Treasurer also serves as treasurer of Inter-and Inra-County Drainage programs. He is a member of the Employees Retirement System and the Election Commission. He handles investments for the County, the drainage districts, employees' retirement system and Road Commission. The Treasurer is also a member of the Plat Board and Allocation Board.

PROBATE COURT

This court has jurisdiction over administration of the estates of all deceased persons and has original jurisdiction over "disappeared persons", the appointments of guardians for minors and guardian of persons for adoption purposes if consent cannot be obtained from one parent, as well as guardian for adults who are adjudged mentally or physically incompetent. Civil proceedings regarding mentally ill and mentally handicapped persons, tuberculosis patients, epileptics and those addicted to excessive use of alcohol or drugs are under jurisdiction of Probate' as are name changes of adults or their families and minors. Petitions for support for dependent parents or dependent children of indigent persons are filed in Progabe Court.

Appeal cases to the Health Department to obtain delayed registration of birth for applicants who are not recorded in Michigan are under the jurisdiction of Probate Court. Waivers of the three-day waiting period on marriage licenses are granted in Probate Court when there is good and sufficient reason. Secret marriage licenses are also granted by this Court.

The Juvenile Division of Probate Court has original jurisdiction in cases involving juvenile delinquents, neglected and dependent children, adoptions and cases involving juvenile delinquents under 17 years of age and concurrent jurisdiction with Circuit Court from ages 17 to 19.

CONTROLLER

The County Controller is appointed by the Board of Commissioners and has certain statutory duties prescribed by law, chief of which is the maintaining of the necessary books and records to control the financial records of all county departments. He supervises the County Budget for the Board of Commissioners, purchases supplies and equipment for all the departments with the exception of the Social Services and County Road Departments; supervises maintenance of county buildings. The Controller is also secretary of the Employees' Retirement Board and performs other duties as prescribed by the Board of Commissioners.

BOARD OF CANVASSERS

Each county must have such a board to canvass all state, county, school and some city and township elections. After the primary and general elections, the board reviews, analyzes and scrutinizes election results to determine who has been nominated in primary elections and which candidates are elected in general elections. After the general elections, the board delivers: certificates of election to the County Clerk. The board is also empowered to conduct recounts in certain elections.

CIVIL COUNSEL

The County employs a Civil Counsel and two assistants on a part time basis to assist the Board of Commissioners and any department of the County in legal matters.

CIVIL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT

This office is responsible for the planning, administration, coordination and operation of resources and manpower of all County agencies and departments having a disaster operations capability during declared emergencies. In addition to providing public information and developing and stocking of public shelters, Civil Defense acts as staff aide to the Chairman of the Board of Commissioners in time of any natural or manmade disaster. Public warning, communications, training and development in implementation of survival planning are additional responsibilities.

COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES

The Community Mental Health Services Board is generally responsible for providing mental health and mental retardation services in the county using state and county funds. The agency now funds 20 separate servcie programs, including a 24-hour telephone crisis center, three outpatient centers for adults and families, day treatment centers for children and adults, an inpatient unit for severely disturbed adults, a methadone program for heroin addicts, six community-sponsored youth outreach centers, counseling and diagnostic centers for mentally retarded adults and children and two residential group homes for mentally retarded adults.

CONCEALED WEAPONS LICENSING BOARD

Michigan law states that the Prosecuting Attorney, the Sheriff and the Commissioner of the Michigan State Police, or their respective authorized deputies, shall constitute boards exclusively authorized to issue licenses for carrying concealed weapons to applicants residing within the county. The County Clerk is the clerk of the board and issues such licenses as approved by a majority of the board.

CONSERVATION OFFICERS

(Michigan Department of Natural Resources)

There are three DNR conservation officers stationed in the Macomb County area. Their responsibilities are to enforce the conservation laws relative to game, fish, marine safety, hunter safety, water pollution, littering, dredge and fill and trapping.

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE

Federal, state and county governments join hands cooperatively to fund this educational program which extends from the classrooms of Michigan State University to the farm, home, business and community and thus the name-Cooperative Extension Service.

Farmers and marketing agencies receive help with such things as production, management and marketing. Non-farmers also benefit. Local planning groups consult with extension agents, homemakers get help through community home economics clubs and young people learn from the 4-H Club program. Information is made available to the public at the extension office, by mail and telephone, through newspapers and magazines and via radio and television. Extension agents make personal calls to homes, farms and businesses with the latest information from Michigan State University and other sources. Agents and other specialists conduct meetings and tours and write and distribute bulletins and folders.

BOARD OF ELECTION COMMISSIONERS

The law requires that this board be created to prepare ballots for state and county elections and consists of one Probate Judge, the County Treasurer and County Clerk.

EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The board was created under permissive legislation to administer the employees' pension fund.

FRIEND OF THE COURT

The Friend of the Court is primarily responsible for the enforcement of all Circuit Court orders and judgments of divorce in relation to custody of minor children involved and collection and enforcement of all support payments for said minor children and visitation for the parents involved. The Friend of the Court reviews petitions for increase in support payments and enforces all paternity orders and uniform reciprocal orders of support.

BOARD OF HEALTH

Every county is authorized to create a Board of Health to administer a health program for the county. Departmental services offered in Macomb County include tuberculosis and other communicable diseases control, maternal and child health, school health, dental care for indigent children, home nursing care, health education, laboratory, supervision of food, supervision of water supply, snpervision of sewage disposal, solid waste control, air pollntion control, immunization clinics and other preventive health activities plus the medical examiner system.

HURON-CLINTON METROPOLITAN AUTHORITY

The Authority was created under permissive legislation (which required voter approval) to provide parks and recreational facilities on a regional basis for the counties of Macomb, Oakland, Wayne, Washtenaw and Livingston. It operates nine recreational sites.

INTERMEDIATE BOARD OF EDUCATION

The Board of Education provides consultant and supervisory services to local school districts, conducts cooperative educational programs in the county and audits all transportation and membership records annually for the purpose of determining state aid payments. The Board is responsible for recording and checking the validity of certificates of all public school teachers and administers the Special Education Fund. When duly petitioned, the Board acts on requests for alteration of school district boundaries, consolidation elections and area studies.

LAND FILE DIVISION – ADDRESSOGRAPH DEPARTMENT

This department is an integral part of our county structure. Land files are up-to-date records of every parcel of land in this county. The department is responsible for maintaining legal descriptions of every parcel which is recorded; name changes, changes of address, owner's mailing address. Drafting section processes lot or acreage splits and also consolidation of lot or acreage. The addressograph section maintains the above date on metallic plates. During the tax period, this section supplies services to many county communities including assessment rolls, tax rolls and tax statements.

LEGAL AID

The Macomb County Legal Aid Bureau provides counsel and representation to indigent clients and to groups of low-income people. Service is provided by licensed attorneys through the main office located on the 8th floor of the County Building and on Wednesday and Friday of each week at the branch office located at 23018 Van Dyke in Warren. The Bureau provides help in virtually every field of the law excluding those cases whose nature are criminal or fee-generating. Clients must quality under locally-established indigency standards.

LIBRARY BOARD

The County Library, supported through County appropriation, penal fines and state aid, makes many

backup services, such as reference and book processing, available to the local libraries of the County. It provides direct walk-in public library service to all County residents providing specialized materials not available at local libraries. In addition to a book collection of 130,000 volumnes, there are over 1,100 films and 600 periodicals, as well as pamphlets, phonograph records and art prints for loan. The County Library also serves as headquarters for the Library Network of Macomb, a federation of the individual libraries within the County.

MACOMB ACTION PROGRAM

Designated as a Community Action Agency under the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 and sponsored locally by the Macomb County Board of Commissioners, the agency activities and programs are aimed at low income persons in the county. Programs include: Head Start, day care, Neighborhood Youth Corps, general community programming, legal services, adult dental care and family financial counseling and management.

PARKS AND RECREATION COMMISSION

The ten member Commission was established in 1966 by the Board of Commissioners for the study, acquisition and development of needed parks and open space. Functioning under the Parks and Recreation Committee of the Board, the Commission represents the interests of the County through creation of the advocacy for parks and recreation facilities. The Commission has studied the need for County parks and is now working towards establishing parks which will be County owned and operated. It also works to meet the County's needs for park and recreation areas by encouraging and assisting local, regional and state park agencies.

PLANNING COMMISSION

Established in 1956, the nine member Planning Commission is responsible for examining the existing resources and needs of the County, projecting the growth of the County for the next 20 to 30 years, and to suggest means by which this growth can be guided.

Other primary activities of the Commission include providing research for various committees of the Board of Commissioners and being a source of assistance to other County Departments and local communities. In addition, the Planning Commission prepares detailed maps of the County and individual municipalities, including school districts and road systems. They also prepare statistical reports on population, economics, land use and other planning related activities.

PLAT BOARD

A plat is a plan or description for subdividing land. State law requires that a County Plat Board be created to examine and pass upon all proposed plats as to suitability, conformity to general plan, possible conflicts with other plats and conformance with street and alley layouts of adjacent plats. This board consists of the Chairman of the Board of Commissioners, the County Clerk and Register of Deeds and the County Treasurer.

PROBATION DEPARTMENT

Before sentencing any person charged with a felony, and when directed by the court in any case where a person is charged with a misdemeanor within the jurisdiction of the court, the Probation Department shall inquire into the antecedents, character and circumstances of such persons and shall report in writing to the court. The Probation Department shall take charge of and watch over all persons placed on probation under such regulations as may be prescribed by the court. The department is responsible for the collection and disbursement of all court costs, fines, restitution and/or family support as ordered by the court.

RADIO DEPARTMENT

This department, established by the Board of Supervisors in 1939, has the responsibility of system design, maintenance and supervision of municipal public safety radio systems for Macomb County and its political subdivisions. This includes all Federal Communications Commission licensing, writing specifications for and acting as consultant to the various police, fire, highway maintenance, departments of public works and other agencies using two way radios. Macomb is the only county in the state offering this service for the benefit of the public.

REIMBURSEMENT DIVISION

This department is a division of the Controller's office and handles accounts established by the Probate Courts and other County agencies. It takes care of matters pertaining to billing and collecting of costs for Youth Home and boarding home care of children and juveniles, private mental hospital care costs, state institutional costs, ambulance charges for which the county is responsible and other miscellaneous accounts. The department audits time and costs of the above mentioned accounts as well as investigating the ability of the responsible persons to reimburse the county for services rendered. The department works closely with the Probate Court and makes recommendations regarding reimbursement.

BOARD OF ROAD COMMISSIONERS

Three commissioners are appointed by the Board of Commissioners to operate the Road Commission, as provided by law. Their duties are to formulate policy for the administration of motor vehicle funds allocated from gas and weight taxes. These revenues are applied to the construction and maintenance of approximately 1,400 miles of state and county roads and all bridges located along routes under the jurisdiction of the Road Commission.

SOCIAL SERVICE BOARD

The law requires that each county create a Board of Social Service to administer the general relief program. The program provides general public assistance to the unemployed and those unable to support themselves, medical care for the chronically ill in the Martha T. Berry Memorial Medical Care Facility and assistance for the indigent in general hospitals. U.S. Department of Agriculture food stamps are distributed through the Social Services Department and foster care for dependent children is arranged.

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT

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The state and county share the administrative costs of operating the department. Its employees are classified as state employees under the jurisdiction of the rules and regulations established by the Michigan Civil Service Commission. The Department administers, under the direction of the Michigan Department of Social Services, the distribution of state and federal funds for Aid to Dependent Children (ADC), Old Age Assistance (OAA), Medical Assistance (MA), Aid to the Disabled (AD), Aid to the Blind (AB), and Child Care services. This department also administers Child Welfare Services for the care of children who are wards of the state, issues licenses for foster care homes and oversees community based services for delinquent children.

TAX ALLOCATION BOARD

State law requires that each county have a board to allocate the constitutional 15 mill tax levy between the county, townships and school districts, on the basis of need, as determined by a survey of the tentative budgets submitted by each of the units.

BOARD OF TAXATION (EQUALIZATION DEPARTMENT)

This department maintains assessment and equalization records, surveys assessments and assists the Board of Commissioners in the matter of equalization of assessments and assists the local assessing officers in the performance of any duties imposed upon such officers. This includes development and maintenance of accurate property descriptions, the discovery, listing and valuation of properties for tax purposes and the development and use of uniform valuation standards and techniques for the assessment of property.

TRAFFIC SAFETY ASSOCIATION OF MACOMB COUNTY

State law allows each county to establish county-wide traffic safety organizations. In 1965 the county established the Traffic Safety Association of Macomb County to provide assistance to all public officials in dealing with traffic safety matters.

Operating funds and leadership are provided by local communities, the county and private industry. In

addition to direct assistance to communities, the Association develops public information for the motoring public to assist in making Macomb a safer place for everyone to drive and walk in.

VETERANS AFFAIRS

This department provides assistance to veterans and/or their dependents with filing claims for federal benefits with the Veterans Administration. These benefits consist of disability compensation, pensions for veterans, pensions for widows and/or minor children, federal burial allowances, headstones, government life insurance, educational and vocatioal programs and medical and dental outpatient treatment or hospitalization in Veterans Administration hospitals.

The Veterans' Affairs department also administers the County burial allowance program, the soldiers' relief program and the Michigan Veterans Trust Fund. Special counseling is furnished on many problems affecting the veteran and/or his dependents.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

AIR POLLUTION APPEALS BOARD

Frank J. Fagan Labor Rep	
Jack A. Prescott Agriculture Rep	
Sherwood Bennett Planning Comm	
Frank Querry, Jr Advisory Comm	

BOARD OF CANVASSERS

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Mary Behnke Chairman
Vincent Gudobba Vice-Chairman
Elsie I. Smith Member

Harold Luchtman	Member
Edna Miller, County Clerk	Clerk

BUILDING AUTHORITY

Hon. Martin J. Smith	Chairman
Roger J. Vercruysse	. Member
Peter Ranich	. Member

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

Harry Mathais	. Chairman
Stanley Florka Vic	e-Chairman
John P. Donahue	Member
Edna Miller, County Clerk	Clerk

COMMITTEE ON COMMUNITY ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITY

Hildegard Lowe	Member
Dr. James B. Stanton	Member
William Wendt	Member
Frank Berdan	Member
Frank J. Anthonis	Member
Jack Wood	Member
James George	Member
William Harding	Member
William Brody	Member
Patricia Riehl	Member

COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE BOARD

1

Agnes Roberts Chairman
Dr. Oscar D. Stryker Vice-Chairman
Don Thomas
Charles Maltese Member
Mildred Stark Member
Frank McPharlin Member
Raymond Glowski Member
Fred McDaniel Member
George Merrelli Member
ouis J. Burdi Member
A. T. Winterfield Member
Stephen W. Dane Member

CONCEALED WEAPONS LICENSING BOARD

George N. Parris, Prosecuting Attorney C	hairman
Lester Almstadt, Sheriff	Member
Col. John Plants, Commandant, State Police	Member
Edna Miller, County Clerk	Clerk

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Dr. Robert	Lutz	Superintendent of Schools
Glen Peters		President

Glenn Wolfe Vice-President
Keith Bovenschen Treasurer
Harvey Haska Trustee
Dr. Charles Milonas Trustee

ELECTION COMMISSION

Hon. Francis Castellucci	Chairman
Adam E. Nowakowski	. Member
Edna Miller	. Member

ELECTION SCHEDULING COMMITTEE

Edna Miller	Chairman
George Kaufman	Member
Ray Richard	
Elmer Sudau	Member
George N. Parris Legal	Advisor

BOARD OF HEALTH

Raymond Seguin	
Dr. P. T. Mulligan	. Member
Edward Flanagan	. Member
Biruta M. Price	. Member
Gary S. Schirs	. Member

HURON-CLINTON METROPOLITIAN AUTHORITY

Eugene J. Ellison	. Chairman
William E. Kreger Vice	-Chairman
Jesse A. Rutherford	Treasurer
James Clarkson	Member
Clifton W. Heller	. Member
Kurt R. Keydel	. Mémber
Thomas S. Welsh	. Member

JURY COMMISSION

Robert Barton Chairman	
Kay Florek Secretary	
Louise DiCicco Member	
Hon. George R. DenewethAdvisor	

LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE COORDINATING COUNCIL

Robert Nyovich Director
John Hramiec Chairman
Guy L. Brown Vice-Chairman
Charles Groesbeck Member
Hon. Francis A. Castellucci Member
Hon. Walter P. Cynar Member
Lester A. Almstadt Member
Bernard Giampetroni Member
Hon. George N. Parris Member
Maurice Foltz Member
Hon. John Roskopp Member

LIBRARY BOARD

Dr. Patrick J. Johnson	. Chairman
Marjorie Pohly	Secretary
Carl Markusic	Member
Harold E. LeFevre	Member
Byron E. Nichols	Member

PARKS AND RECREATION COMMISSION

Mathew J. Gaberty	President
Ralph A. Caruso Vice-	President
Edward S. Lewandowski	Secretary
Ralph A. Liberato	. Member
Lawrence Oehmke	. Member
Glen H. Peters	. Member
Joseph P. Plutter	. Member
Ross M. Snowdon	. Member
Donald G. Tarnowski	Member
Thomas S. Welsh	Member

PLANNING COMMISSION

Glen H.	Peters		•	•	• •		٠	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	Chairman
Stephen	Okros														Vice-Chairman

Sherwood J. Bennett Secretary
Willard D. Back Member
Conley O. Bacon Member
Ray W. Brandenburg Member
Joseph S. Raich Member
Robert A. VerKuilen Member
Edwin E. Whedon Member
Bernard E. GiampetroniDirector

PLAT BOARD

John	J.	Zoc	cola								 	•	•		•	•	•	•	•	•	•		C	Chairman
Edna	Mi	iller				•	•	•			 						•			•	•			Member
Adam	N	lowa	kow	ski	i	•			•	•	 			•		•		•				•		Member

RETIREMENT COMMISSION

Louis A. Guiette Chairman
Mathew Gaberty Vice Chairman
Martin Hall Member
Richard Doherty Member
John J. Zoccola Member
Richard Sabaugh Member
Lawrence Oehmke Member
John Shore Secretary
Adam Nowakowski Treasurer
Alfred BlombergCivil Counsel
A. G. Gabriel Actuary

SOCIAL SERVICE BOARD

Gregory Harring	gton, Jr	Chairman
Andrew Caravag	ggio	Vice-Chairman
Frank Giambron	ne	Member

TAX, ALLOCATION BOARD

Kenneth N. Kramer Chair	man
Howard Austin Municipality 1	Rep.
Matthew A. Wagner Township	Rep.
Franklin MeyersSchool District	Rep.

Dr. Robert Lutz	Superintendent of Schools
Mathew Gaberty	Finance Comm. Chairman
Adam Nowakowski	Treasurer
John Shore	Statistician
Edna Miller	Clerk

TRAFFIC SAFETY ASSOCIATION

I. Charles Maltese			•	 		·		Manager
Gary P. Paganini		•						Assistant Manager

VETERANS' AFFAIRS COMMISSION

Frank Starkey Ch	airman
Thomas L. Tomlinson	lember
Howard A. Reinhart	l ember

MACOMB COUNTY SERVICES

CIVIL DEFENSE

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Robert	Nyovich		Director
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COUNTY CLERK

Edna Miller	Clerk
Suzanne Culver	Chief Deputy
Louis Kreiter	Chief Election Clerk
Leslie Frederick	Chief Court Clerk

CONTROLLER

John L. Shore	Controller
Irving DeRose	Budget Director
Richard E. Nicolai	Chief Accountant
Harry R. Emery	Data Processing Manager
Robert E. Maeder	Engineer
W. R. McClenaghan	Reimbursement Manager

COOPERATIVE EXTENSION SERVICE

Jack A. Prescott .	 Extension	Director
Munns A. Caldwell	 Horticultur	e Agent

Mary SzydlikHome Economist
Marilyn Rudzinski
William J. Collins
Marie Remer

DRAIN COMMISSION

Thomas S. Welsh Drain Commissioner Frank E. Kirk . Deputy Commissioner of Administration Richard H. Doherty Deputy Commissioner of Engineers

EQUALIZATION DEPARTMENT

Kenneth Tarrington		Director
LaVerne Schuett .	Assistant	Director

HEALTH DEPARTMENT

Leland Brown, M.D.	Director
Phyllis Acheson, R.N	Director, Nurses
Merlin Damon Dire	ctor, Environmental Health
Jewell Matthews Direc	tor, Administrative Services
William McKeehan Di	rector, Alcoholism Program
Elizabeth Van Fleet Me	dical Social Work Consultant

LEGAL AID

Thomas E	Buller					Director
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MACOMB ACTION PROGRAM

Edward	J. Bonior	 Director
Lambert	McMahon	 Deputy Director

MACOMB COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Dr. John R. Dimitry President

Board of Trustees

Dr. Paul K. Cousino Cha	irman
Arthur Woodhouse Vice-Cha	airman
Odessa Komer Sec	retary

Sadie Bialock	Treasurer
Larry A. Louzon	Trustee
Thomas J. Nowakowski	Trustee
Dennis D. Sturtz	Trustee

Administrative Staff

John R. Dimitry President
Frank Blackford Business Administrator
Walter E. Bradley Dean of Administration
Lyle R. Robertson Dean of South Campus
Dezo V. SilagyiDean of Center Campus
District Offices:
South Campus:
14500 Twelve Mile, Warren 48093
Center Campus:
16500 Hall Road, Mount Clemens 48043

MARTHA T. BERRY MEMORIAL MEDICAL CARE FACILITY

.

Raymond	Pietrzak		Admi	nistrator
Edmund J	. Dudzinski,	M.D	Medical	Director

PERSONNEL & LABOR RELATIONS

Joseph	Α.	Zacł	larzev	wski	 					Direct	or
Phyllis .	J. V	icks			 	Assi	stant	to	the	Direct	or

PROSECUTING ATTORNEY

George N. Parris	Prosecuting Attorney
George W. Pomeroy	Chief Assistant
Thaddeus F. Hamera	Chief Appellate Lawyer
Robert S. Axford	Chief Trial Lawyer

RADIO DEPARTMENT

Bronson	E.	Hill	· · · · ·		. Acting	Director
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REGISTER OF DEEDS

Edna Miller Register of Deeds Raymond R. Craig Deputy Register of Deeds

ROAD COMMISSION

Lawrence Oehmke	 . Chairman
Keith Bovenschen	 . Member
Joseph Perry	 . Member

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

Lester A. Almstadt		heriff
Louis A. Guiette	Unders	heriff

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT

Donald Vander VeenDire	ector
Edward Nickerson, Supervisor of Social Service	vices
Doris Earl Assistance Payments Super (Mount Clemens Of	
Robert LiscombSupervisor, South Maco District Of	

TREASURER

Adam E. Nowakowski 1	Freasurer
Mayme AllenChief	Deputy
John W. Smith Si	pervisor
Edward Kreiter Director of Addre	

VETERANS' AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT

Kenneth V. Eisenberger Director

CITY OFFICIALS

CENTER LINE (757-6800)

7550 E. Ten Mile, Center Line 48015
MayorPeter J. Tranchida
City Manager & ClerkJohn Crawford
Treasurer James 1. Martin
Councilmen
Ralph A. Hazen
Edward J. Kargula
Robert W. Tarien
Commissioner of Public Safety Mark A. Grobbel
Fire Chief Norman R. Smith
Assessor Ronald D. Reiterman
Attorney Roy W. Rogensues
37th District JudgesDon Binkowski
Verne C. Boewe
Robert Chrzanowski
Roy N. Gruenburg

EAST DETROIT (775-7800)

23200 Gratiot, East Detroit 48021
Mayor Walter Bezz
City Manager & Clerk Charles H. Beaubien
TreasurerEsley J. Rausch
Councilmen Herriet Lane
Nick Rubino
Frank Bodnar
Anthony Sanfemio
Police Chief Arthur Zado
Fire ChiefFrank Molner

Assessor
AttorneyCarl B. Weymouth
Municipal Judges
Calvin Rock

FRASER (293-3100

33000 Garfield, Fraser 48026
Mayor James J. Pompo
Clerk Michael R. Pohlod
Treasurer
City Administrator
Councilmen Juanita Hammond
John Clarkson
James Grannan
Clyde Henderson
Crosby Harmon, Jr.
Ralph Whipple
Public Safety DirectorWilliam Blaskis
Assessor
Attorney Roy W. Rogensues
39th District Judges
Mary McDevitt

MEMPHIS (392-2185)

81195 Church, Memphis 48041
Mayor Damon Daigle
ClerkJohn F. Cottington
Treasurer
Councilmen Donald Dolan
Ernest Kesner
Elwyn Rapp
Roy Saunders

Stanley Swidersky
Melvin Potter
AttorneyJohn Cummings
42nd District Judge Richard D. McLean

MOUNT CLEMENS (465-0471)

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1 Crocker, Mount Clemens 48043
Mayor Abraham S. Levine
City Manager Edwin E. Whedon
Clerk Jeanne T. Nelson
Treasurer
Commissioners Ralph Barber
Terrance E. Monaghan
Quinnie E. Cody
Ada J. Eisenfeld
William Wendt
Lee S. Williams
Polise Chief Rnssell Girard
Fire Chief Edward Mandel
Assessor Lester G. Jackson
AttorneyJames C. Daner
41st District Judges Gordon E. Havey
Adam M. Nowicki
John G. Roskopp
Harry Burkhart

NEW BALTIMORE (725-2151)

36535 Green, New Baltimore 48047
Mayor
Clerk Therese Orzykowski
Treasurer
Councilmen
Ellis H. Dawe

Francis H. Hundley
Rowland L. Neale
Aloysius Strauch
Harold W. Corrick
Police Chief Edward A. Reim
Fire Chief William K. Schmid
Assessor Joseph A. MacKenzie
Attorney George Freeman
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

RICHMOND (727-6645)

69130 Stone, Richmond 48062
Mayor John McKiernan
Acting City Manager Donald F. Starr
Clerk
Treasurer
Councilmen Albert Bryant
John F. Burden
Donald Gravlin
James Stoops
Leroy Rix
William Singer
Police SuperintendentJohn Barrows
Fire Chief
AssessorRobert Treend
Attorney
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

ROSEVILLE (778-2800)

27700 Gratiot, Roseville 48	066
Mayor	. John P. Perry
City ManagerJa	mes Bottomley

	Clerk	. Joseph G. Savage
	Councilmen	
		Richard Drager
		William Luski
		John S. Gregg
		Billie F. Williams
		Leonard Haggerty
•	Police Chief	Robert Moers
	Fire Chief	John Pomante
	Assessor	Iohn Brown
	Attorney	. James Peterson
	39th District Judges	Raymond Cashen
		Mary McDevitt

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ST. CLAIR SHORES (776-7900)

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27600 Jefferson, St. Clair Shores 48081

Mayor Frank J. McPharlin
City ManagerDonald J. Harm
Clerk
Treasurer Clifford Maison
CouncilmenDavid Drake
Gordon A. Dressel
William A. Fetter
Casper J. Frederick
John M. Maynard
Marcel A. Werbrouck
Police Chief Leo Warfield
Fire ChiefEarl Dildine
Assessor
AttorneyJohn H. Yoe
Municipal Judge
Associate Municipal JudgeCraigen Oster

STERLING HEIGHTS (268-8500)

40555 Utica, Sterling Heights 48078
Mayor
City Manager Leonard G. Hendricks
Clerk George F. Bunker
Treasurer Ernest W. Belcher
Councilmen
Anthony Dobry
F. James Dunlop
Jose Benavides
Stanley Rainko
Lyle R. Robertson
Police Chief Maurice Foltz
Assessor Eugene Betzold
Attorney
41st District Judges Gordon E. Havey
Adam M. Nowicki
John G. Roskopp
Harry L. Burkhart

UTICA (739-1600)

7550 Auburn, Utica 48087
Mayor Fred H. Beck
Clerk Eunice Kopietz
Treasurer Leona A. Holland
Councilmen Louis Gonda
Raymond Juneau
Henry Scheper
Helen Schwark
Charles W. Stone
James Zaremba
Police Chief Edward Anderson
Fire Chief Robert Beck
Assessor Kenneth Titsworth

Atto	rneys	William McGrail
		William Murray
41st	District Judges	Harry L. Burkhart
		Gordon E. Havey
		Adam M. Nowicki
		John G. Roskopp

WARREN (573-9500)

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29500 Van Dyke, Warren 48093
Mayor
Clerk Joseph S. Raich
Treasurer Edward J. McLaughlin
Councilmen
Louis Burdi
L. Klimecki Dannis
Stephen Jury, Jr.
Arthur J. Miller, Jr.
George E. Montgomery
Harold F. Stilwell
Floyd M. Underwood
George Dimas
Police Commissioner Milford Gilliam
Fire Commissioner Glen Thom
AssessorFrank Weigand
Attorney Sherman Faunce II
37th District Judges Don Binkowski
Verne C. Boewe
Robert Chrzanowski
Roy N. Gruenburg

TOWNSHIP OFFICIALS

ARMADA (784-5200)

22630 Armada Center, Armada 48005 Supervisor Louis L. Osten

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Treasurer	Paul C. Miller
Trustees	Wesley Czapp
	Fred T. Hall
Assessor	Louis Osten
42nd District Judge	Richard D. McLean

BRUCE (752-2372)

229 N. Bailey, Romeo 48065

Supervisor	James C. Shocke
Clerk	Ralph J. Toles
Treasurer	Mary L. Witzke
Trustees	Joseph Konarski
	Everett E. Redd
Assessor	James C. Burke
Attorney	Gary S. Anthony
42nd District Judge	Richard D. McLean

CHESTERFIELD (949-0400)

50177 N. Gratiot, Mount Clemens 48043
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Clerk Gloria Goike
TreasurerJames H. Pollard
Trustees
Evern Cottrell
Catherine Mohr
George Safie
Assistant Assessor Richard J. Kling
Attorney Charles R. Towner
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

CLINTON (468-0601)

1129 S. Gratiot, Mount Clemens 48043 SupervisorJohn L. McCarthy

Clerk E. Michael Rhoads Treasurer Leland E. Eschenburg
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Raymond M. Contesti
Robert H. Steiner
James W. Wagner, Jr.
Assessor Donald Loranger
Attorney Charles R. Towner
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Adam M. Nowicki
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HARRISON (463-5837)

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38151 L'Anse Creuse, Mount Clemens 48043 Supervisor Ralph E. Beaufait Clerk Caroline L. Jorgenson Treasurer Aloysius P. Trombley II
Trustees
Lawrence D'Luge Shirley R. Schilk Richard M. Sheehy Assessor

LAKE (881-6565)

795 Lake Shore, Grosse Pointe Shores 48236
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Clerk Arthur J. Berk
TreasurerCarl Hedeen

Trustees	Robert Palmer
	John Zolaz
Assessor	Jay Smith
Municipal Judge	Herman L. Brys
Associate Municipal Judge	Craigen Oster

LENOX (749-5582)

36080 29 Mile, Richmond 48062
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Clerk Leo F. Sullivan
Treasurer Frances Goldenbogen
Trustees William C. Kincaid
Vincent Raska
AssessorJoseph Yelencich
Attorney
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

MACOMB (468-0621)

19925 23 Mile, Mount Clemens 48043
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Clerk Elmer Sudau
Treasurer
TrusteesJohn Kogelman
Martin Schram
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AttorneyRobert Dank
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

RAY (752-3468)

17180 30 Mile, Romeo 48065		
SupervisorDonald	E .	Maertens
ClerkJ. R	ober	t Devers

Treasurer	Robert Klanke
Trustees	Frederick H. Diener
	Clyde Hotchkiss
Assessor	Bernard Verellen
Attorney	Matthews, Nank & Spier
42nd District Judge	Richard D. McLean

RICHMOND (727-7134)

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75701 Memphis Ridge, Richmond 48062
Supervisor
ClerkEdward Ball
Treasurer Claudia O'Connor
Trustees Margaret Lambert
Stanley Newman
AttorneyPaul Mabley
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

SHELBY (731-5100)

52700 Van Dyke, Utica 48087
Supervisor
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TreasurerJack Millard
TrusteesJack L. Jenkins
George Kullman
Raymond Pini
James Steger
AssessorDonald J. Holland
Attorney, Roy Rogensues
41st District Judges Harry L. Burkhart
Gordon E. Havey
Adam M. Nowicki
John G. Roskopp

WASHINGTON (752-2640)

155 S. Rawles, Romeo 48065
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R. J. Brainard
Robert Verellen
Frank Wilcox
Assessor
Attorney Gary S. Anthony
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

VILLAGE OFFICIALS

ARMADA (784-7471)

73305 Floral, Armada 48005
PresidentRobert Hollweg
ClerkRobert K. VanNorstrand
Treasurer
Trustees Elden Baird
Ronald McVeigh
Robert Stevens
Arthur Johnson
William Zwack
Louis Perreca
Assessor Richard Brainard
Attorney
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean
NEW HAVEN (749-5301)

58725 Havenridge, New Haven 48048
President George B. Drake
Clerk Lorraine Walanis
Treasurer Arvilla Woods

Trustees
Emmett Calhoun
Clair Vennard
Erwin Seifferlein
Robert Dozier, Jr.
Jerre Williams
Assessor Laura Falk
Attorney George Freeman
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

ROMEO (752-3565)

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121 W. St. Clair, Romeo 48065
President Fred W. Noyes
Clerk Norman L. Engel
Treasurer Frances Smith
Trustees James Burns
Fred Hepting
Martin Durham
Robert G. Jones
John Kegler
Miles D. Markey
AssessorDonald R. Mosher
Attorney Edward J. Mijak
42nd District JudgeRichard D. McLean

NEWSPAPERS AND RADIO

An integral part of any community is the communications media and Macomb County boasts one daily newspaper, five weekly newspapers and an AM-FM radio station to bring up-to-the minute news into almost every home.

MACOMB DAILY, 67 Cass, Mount Clemens, 463-1501.

Established 1860. Published daily except Sunday. Mark T. McKee, publisher, Maurice Vincent, editor.

ANCHOR BAY BEACON, 51170 Washington, New Baltimore, 725-4531. Established 1920. Published each Wednesday, Warren Stromberg, editor and publisher.

ARMADA TIMES, 74230 Fulton, Armada, 784-4126. Established 1894. Published each Thursday. Walter W. Schultz, publisher and editor.

COMMUNITY NEWS, 17401 Ten Mile, East Detroit, 772-3700. Established 1938. Published each Wednesday. Ben Nathanson, publisher, Charles Nathanson editor.

MACOMB COUNTY LEGAL NEWS, 67 Cass, Mount Clemens, 463-1501. Established 1956. Published each Friday. Mark T. McKee, publisher, Mary Alice McWethy, editor.

RICHMOND REVIEW, 69345 Main, Richmond, 727-3745. Established 1876. Published each Wednesday. Times-Herald Co., publisher, Dar Hollinrake, editor, Ralph E. Sanderson, Gen. Mgr.

ROMEO OBSERVER, 124 W. St. Clair, Romeo, 752-3524. Established 1866. Published each Thursday. Melvin E. Bleich, publisher and editor, John P. McPartlin, News Editor.

WBRB, 36724 Gratiot, Mount Clemens, 791-1430. Established 1957. 1430 AM dial, 102.7 FM dial. Malrite, Inc., owner, Charles H. Park, Jr., vice-president, general manager.

MACOMB COUNTY DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE

22228 Gratiot, East Detroit 771-7474

Chairman Ralph Liberato 1951 Waltz, Warren 759-5083

Vice-Chairman Ruth Price 26712 Princeton, St. Clair Shores, 773-0785

Secretary Betty Slinde 26740 Roberta, Roseville 775-0347

Treasurer Stanley Florka 17810 Toepfer, East Detroit 776-4213

MACOMB COUNTY REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE

38070 Woodcrest, Mount Clemens 468-1513

Chairman Leonard S. Stokes 38070 Woodcrest, Mount Clemens 468-1513

Vice-Chairman Sharron Chiddister 16575 Timberview, Fraser 465-0175

Secretary

Saralee Pearl 22604 Downing, St. Clair Shores

Treasurer Casmere J. Plewa 27761 Lorraine, Warren 758-7721

HISTORY OF MACOMB COUNTY

by Maurice A. Vincent

The Macomb Daily, Mount Clemens

Its past is etched in the granite faces of Indians and pioneer settlers depicted atop the County Building... its future is on the drawing tables... and between the two, Macomb County has had a heap of "growing up" to do and challenges to face.

Once the happy hunting and fishing grounds of Indians... and often their battleground as settlers moved in... Macomb County today has given its earth over to agriculture and industry and its skies to the supersonic jets.

It is this very divergent challenge of a modern space age that has roused the sleeping giant that was Macomb County and prodded it toward its rightful place as one of Michigan's "Big Three" counties.

The changes wrought during the 175 years of recorded history in this rich rural and urban area would amaze those hardy pioneers who opened the way.

The hunting and fishing grounds of the Pottowattamy, the Ottawas, the Wyandottes and the Chippewa Indians are no more. The County of Macomb now belongs to the titans and workers of industry, the chieftains and clerks of business and those who wrest nature's bounty from the soil.

Co-owners are the more than 600,000 people who call it home; old and new Americans who enjoy Macomb County's living, culture, education and recreation.

Included in this swelling population are refugee families who fled the misery they had known behind the Iron Curtain of Europe. But long before Indians, pioneers or moderns existed, Macomb County was a part of the basin of glacial lakes which were the forerunners of the Great Lakes.

In this glacial period, the Mount Clemens of today was several hundred feet under water, possibly to a point halfway up the present County Building.

All but the northwest portion of Macomb County was a glacial lake, or a succession of gradually receding lakes that have left their record clear for geologists to read.

Romeo was the highest point of land. It doubtless emerged to face the silent, glacial world uncounted thousands of years before such places as St. Clair Shores, Roseville, East Detroit, and Center Line were uncovered.

The gradual disappearance of the glaciers left their imprint in deep grooves which until flood and erosion of recent years practically obliterated them, could still be "read" by experts along the banks of the Clinton River and in other places.

On their slow, grinding descent to the lower areas that are now our lakes these icy masses gouged out the clays of the glacial drifts, leaving still-evident ridges whose names have been applied to roads and landmarks.

They left for posterity a partly flat and partly undulated terrain, much of it clay on bedrock, surmounted by successive and deep deposits of gravel and sand formation. The West Utica area is a typical example of such deposits.

As the glacial water runoff increased the varying stages of the level of the lake (St. Clair) left a series of beaches which have been catalogued by geologists.

The earliest discovered lake levels, characterized by distinct stages of gravel, coarse sand and fine sand, and

extending well out from the lakeshore, were those of Lakes Whittlessey and Warren. Later, and closer to the present shoreline, were Lakes Elkton and Algonquin.

These latter lakes receded at Mount Clemens between the river and the lake to the east.

Lake Elkton left its beach marks along the east side of Gratiot Avenue in Mount Clemens-a sharp decline still evident from Gratiot to the river banks.

Today only the geologists can interpret this primeval story in the places civilization has left undisturbed by bulldozers and uncovered by concrete.

Lake Algonquin's ancient sands may be found in Harrison and Clinton Townships, east and south of Harper and Crocker.

For the purpose of the record it might be well to summarize the evolution of Macomb County from territorial days to the present.

When Wayne County was established as a county in Michigan Territory in 1815, it included all that part of Michigan to which the Indian title had been extinguished, including our present Macomb County. Prior to that time (in 1805), the territorial government had been organized in Detroit under Gen. William Hull, the first governor, and it was he whose signature in 1807 voided Indian land titles.

By proclamation of Gov. Lewis Cass, on January 15, 1818, all land ceded to the United States by the several Indian tribes from Maumee to White Rock was formed into the county of Macomb. (See Terr. Laws Vol. 2, Page 796).

William Brown, Henry J. Hunt and Conrad V. Ten Eyck were named commissioners to ascertain the most eligible site for the seat of justice. On March 11, 1818, they designated Mount Clemens, then on the Huron River as the county seat. (Terr. Laws Vol. 3, Page 24). On May 4, 1818, \$400 was appropriated by the territorial legislature to aid in the erection of a courthouse and jail which like other structures in the settlement, was a log building. (Terr. Laws Vol. 2, Page 128).

Macomb County was the third county organized in Michigan, Wayne being organized in 1796 and Monroe in 1817.

Contradicting nature's routines, Macomb County started life as a veritable giant.

In 1818, at the time of its organization, Macomb County occupied the space now taken by the whole of Livingston, Oakland, St. Clair and Lapeer Counties (and, of course, the whole of Macomb), and most of Sanilac, Shiawassee, Genesee and Ingham Counties as we know them today.

By an executive proclamation made April 8, 1818, a month after the county seat was established, Gov. Cass divided this huge "county" into two townships. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 2, Page 707).

All of Macomb County which lay north of a line drawn due west from the mouth of Swan Creek was called St. Clair Township, and the land south of the line was called Huron Township.

On August 12, 1818, the Township of Harrison was formed from territory within the Township of Huron (Terr. Laws, Vol 2, Page 797). The new Harrison area being roughly the space, size and location of what we now call Macomb County. (It might be said Macomb was first called Harrison).

It was on Jan. 12, 1819, that the tremendous area of Macomb County was first lessened by the laying out of Oakland County. This was proclaimed in 1819, but did not take effect until Jan. 1, 1823. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 2, Page 798-9).

Perry Township was organized also on Jan. 12,

1819, (same reference) out of the Lapeer Genesee area of Macomb. On March 28, 1820, St. Clair County was formed. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 2, Page 200) and with this subtraction from the once huge territory, Macomb County was reduced to the smallest extent in its history.

Two years later, Sept. 10, 1822, Gov. Cass by proclamation re-established the boundaries of Macomb County, adding small amounts of territory at various points.

On July 17, 1824, the name of the Huron River was changed to the Clinton and in the same year, Huron Township, occupying extensively the district now often called "South Macomb" was changed to Clinton Township.

On April 12, 1827, a Legislative Act was passed dividing Macomb County into five townships: Harrison, Clinton, Shelby, Washington and Ray. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 2, Pages 478-9).

In 1832, Ray Township was greatly enlarged to the east, embracing an area later to become Macomb, Richmond and Lenox Townships; the section covered by the latter three (prior to 1832) being part of St. Clair County.

On March 9, 1833, the northern half of Washington Township was formed into a new township named Bruce. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 3, Page 983).

On April 22, 1833, the northern part of Ray Township was formed into Armada Township, or "Armadia" as most of the early map-makers and writers termed it. (Terr. Laws. Vol. 3, Page 1,124).

On March 1, 1834, Macomb Township was organized out of part of Clinton and Harrison. Ray Township was enlarged from its base line eastward to lop off the entire upper part of Harrison Township (which took in all of what is now Lenox Township). (Terr. Laws, Vol. 3, Page 1,275).

On March 11, 1835, in the lower part of Shelby Township was formed into a new township called Jefferson, where Sterling Township lies today. (Terr. Laws, Vol. 3, Page 1,368).

By an Act passed March 11, 1837, Hickory and Orange Townships were formed in the lower section of Clinton Township, which until Jefferson was formed was actually the original "South Macomb" (Laws of Michigan, 1837, Page 41).

The Township of Lenox was formed from the east part of Ray Township on March 20, 1837. (Laws of Michigan 1837, Page 140).

The village of Mount Clemens enjoyed the vague distinction of being incorporated twice. The first time, March 13, 1837 (Laws of Michigan, 1837, Page 61) was considered effective until some years later legal error was discovered in the proceedings. The community was then properly incorporated on April 4, 1851.

On March 6, 1837, legislative acts created the Township of Richmond from the east portion of Armada Township, and also changed the name of Jefferson to Sterling Township. (Laws of Michigan, 1838, Pages 78 and 83).

An Act of April 2, 1838, removed some territory from Orange (Erin and Lake) and added it to Hickory (Warren Township), whose people early in 1957 voted to incorprate a home rule city), and also changed the name of Hickory to Aba Township, (Laws of Michigan, 1837-8, Page 158).

In 1840 came the historic debate in the Legislature concerning the rivalry of Romeo for Mount Clemens' county seat; a move that left the situation unchanged. Utica also contended for the county seat.

It was also in 1840, following the debates, that a new courthouse was voted for Mount Clemens to replace the log structure which formerly existed. (The county seat dispute continued intermittently up to 1879).

By an act approved March 26, 1839, the name Aba Township (only one year old) was changed to Warren (now the City of Warren). And on Feb. 26, 1842, Macomb Township was divided into two equal parts to form Macomb and Chesterfield Townships.

In 1842, Section 36 was taken from Warren Township and added to Orange Township. On March 9, 1843 (Laws of Michigan, 1843, Page 198) the name of Orange was changed to Erin--a defiant gesture demanded by South Ireland settlers.

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The last remaining straightening of Township lines took place under authority of Act 172, 1865 when Section 36 was detached from Erin and restored to Warren Township.

Thus-with the subsequent establishment of prospering villages and cities-we attain the Macomb County of today: 12 townships, 12 cities, three villages and a dozen well populated hamlets which are villages and cities in the making.

Within the past ten years, as a matter of fact, Warren became the county's largest (over 179,000 population) city, and the village of Fraser (population over 11,000) also switched to city status.

In 1959 the 42,000 people of Roseville voted to change to city status and the Township of Erin was incorporated in the city limits. The city of Roseville, with a population of over 60,000, was thus formed.

In Mount Clemens, the county seat, available land for residential and commercial building is at a premium and city officials are desperately seeking means of expanding its boundaries.

The largest incorporation, that of St. Clair Shores,

during January, 1951, represents a thriving lakeshore city of over 88,000 people where the original French hunters, fishermen and trappers established some 175 years ago.

But mere history as recorded in legislative acts is actually far from the picture of Macomb County's historic past.

The first white settlement in Macomb County was built in 1782 on the banks of the Clinton River, then known as the Huron River. A missionary group known as the Moravians pitched their tents on the south bank of the river approximately three miles west of Mt. Clemens in the summer of that year. Known as "New Gnadenhutten", the mission had the distinction of being the first inland settlement in the State of Michigan. Four years later, the Moravians were forced to leave the area by the Chippewa Indians.

Even though the terminiation of the Revolutionary war in 1783 established the English-American boundary line on the lake channel, English control continued in this area until 1796.

At that time under Jay's treaty, Detroit and other outposts south and west of the lakes were formally surrendered to the American forces. So actually, it was 1796 before Macomb County became part of the United States.

It was about 1796 that there was projected into this half-Indian, half-French settlement on the Huron River the energy and civic-mindedness of a man, Christian Clemens—whose name is perpetuated in the county seat. A Detroiter, he undertook a surveying trip to Gov. Cass, and sizing up the slightly elevated townsite that is now a city, he later purchased large private claims and called the settlement Mount Clemens. He built the first house on the westerly side of what is today North Broadway. From 1818 to 1826 Macomb County was governed by a board of commissioners. The Board of Supervisors did not come into existence until 1827. In 1837 the county returned to the commission system but by 1842 it had again reverted to a supervisor's government.

The amount of governmental and legislative transactions covered by supervisors in those days may be guaged from the fact that the entire county proceedings from 1827 to 1837 required a book of only 55 pages written in longhand. (The minutes of one average meeting today, if written in longhand, would require this space.)

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Meetings of the county board since the beginning have always been at the county seat in Mount Clemens from log cabin to \$8-million Court Building.

There was only one exception to this record. During the early 1930's-the depression era-while the new County Building was under construction, the county board met for more than a year in the basement community room of the Mount Clemens Savings Bank.

Mount Clemens underwent a vigorous stimulus in the middle 1830's, but one that bogged down in a state financial panic in the 1840's. The success of the Erie Canal; launching of the ill-fated Clinton-Kalamazoo Canal, and heavy Eastern settlement all contributed to put Mount Clemens on its economic feet. The community was platted and developed, with small businesses and industries being established in the downtown area as we know it.

In the 1850's, attempts were made by local promoters to find oil in the black, ill-smelling waters that were often found by well-diggers. But the oil promotions failed. Subsequently the flow was densely impregnated with salt, so promoters changed their plans and by evaporating the waters met with fair success in producing a low grade salt.

The story has been told and re-told of an old-rheumatic horse, unfit to work, that wandered under one of the dripping, elevated salt tanks used in the process. The animal allowed the mineral water to saturate its hide, even rolling in the muddy puddles on the ground.

Within a short time, old settlers recall, the nag was galloping around with a new lease on life.

Health seeking residents timidly tried bathing in the waters, with excellent results. In 1875 a small bath house was built, and the rest of the story is history—a million dollar industry that attracts patrons from every state in the country.

At about the same time as the mineral bath industry got underway to a humble start, the floral industry came into being, largely through the Breitmeyer family. Today its valuation is in the millions of dollars and half-dozen greenhouses annually produce blooms in the tens of millions for shipment throughout the United States.

The bath industry has failed to maintain its peak capacity in recent years (some of the largest bath houses have been sold and torn down to make room for municipal improvements spurred by far-sighted merchants and hotel owners).

Not to be overlooked is the Macomb County waterfront where a record number of boats are docked during the winter and set forth during the summer for a day of fishing or cruising on Lake St. Clair. This pleasure boat industry is also numbered in the multi-million dollar class.

Selfridge Air Force Base has played an important role in the history of Macomb County. Beginning in the First World War as a military training field, it grew to a 3,660 acre facility in World War II. In recent years it became a major link in the air defense network of North America. Throughout its history the base has played an important role in the development of military aviation. With changing requirements, the base now houses the Michigan Air National Guard Wing, a Naval Air Reserve Unit, an Air Force Reserve Unit and a Coast Guard Air Rescue Unit.

Industrial growth on a large scale was initiated in Macomb County in the late 1930's as the Mound Road-Van Dyke Industrial Corridor expanded outward from the city of Detroit. World War II and the Korean conflict provided added impetus to this expansion with the construction of two government owned industrial facilities-the Tank Arsenal in Warren and an aerospace facility at 16 Mile Road and Van Dyke in Sterling Heights.

The years following the Korean conflict have seen a rapid expansion of manufacturing facilities for the automotive industry. Directly related to the development of these major automotive production facilities are the dozens of small tool and die firms that have grown up in the southern portion of the County.

In addition, General Motors began in the 1950's to develop a huge engineering complex in Warren. In the 1960's, the Ternstedt Engineering facility was added to this complex. Both Ford and Chrysler corporations have made huge investments in the County in recent years. Ford Motor Company has to some extent expanded beyond the traditional Mound-Van Dyke Industrial Corridor with a large chemical and plastic manufacturing facility adjacent to the Grand Trunk and Western Railroad in Mount Clemens and the Ford Tractor Division Plant in Romeo. Extensive industrial development has taken place in the County to service the needs of the auto industry. This includes such industries as the manufacturing of alloy and stainless steel, steel fabrication, small independent engineering and design firms, major production of manufactured industrial diamonds and the devlopment of automated industrial equipment.

Across the rapidly urbanizing central portion of Macomb County extensive public works projects are underway. In Harrison Township sanitary sewer laterals have been installed at a cost of \$8.5 million and another million dollars in being invested in water mains. In Chesterfield Township a \$5.3 million investment in sanitary sewers is being made in order to provide service to this fast growing area and to protect the cology and recreation value of Lake St. Clair. Currently there are nearly \$4 million worth of storm relief drain projects underway in the County. Many more projects in Sterling Heights, Shelby Township, Clinton Township and the city of Warren and undersay or are in the planning stage.

Public recreation facilities in the County are being expanded to serve the growing population. The Huron-Clinton Metropolitan Authority has developed two parks in the County-Metropolitan Beach (550 acres on Lake St. Clair in Harrision Township) and the Stoney Creek Metro Park (3,500 acres in Washington Township.) The Authority plans to develop a third facility in Ray Township, the North Branch Metropolitan Park.

In addition to these parks, the State Department of Natural Resources has begun land acquisition for the proposed Wetzel State Park to be located in Lenox Township.

A new jewel in the Macomb County scene is the

\$8-million Court Building which was constructed to house the Circuit Court system and its affiliated departments. Containing approximately 180,000 square feet of floor space, the facility is adjacent to the County Building and is connected by the John F. Kennedy Memorial Plaza. The plaza features a bronze of the late president done by the internationally famous sculptor, Marshall Fredericks.

Midst the county's burgeoning industrial and residential expansion, there has also been a search for higher education, symbolized most dramatically eleven years ago when taxpayers voted to establish and pay for a community college district, which would eventually see three junior colleges constructed in the county.

Some 140 acres were purchased for the development of the first of this three-phase program. This initial site, the South Campus in Warren, now serves nearly 14,000 students at 12 Mile and Bunert Roads on the Warren-Roseville boundary.

The second site of 220 acres, the Center Campus in Clinton Township, is well under way with its construction program and has 4,000 students in attendance.

A third site of 260 acres, the North Campus in Ray Township, has been purchased by the seven-man board of trustees of the community college and facilities are planned there under a long range program for the northern section of the county.

The total enrollment of more than 17,000 students makes Macomb County Community College the largest of its kind in the state and the sixth largest of Michigan institutions of higher education. The 80 programs of vocational and technical instruction give Macomb residents the most comprehensive choice of programs in Michigan. Slightly more than half of Macomb students are enrolled in such vocational programs.

In 1970, Macomb County's population soared to 625,309 persons, a 54.1 percent increase over 1960. As a result, Macomb County is currently the fastest growing county in the State. Warren experienced the greatest numerical growth in the county with the addition of 90,014 persons to raise its 1970 population to 179,260 residents. However, Sterling Heights maintained the highest growth rate for the decade with 320 percent increase. Other rapid growing communities during the 1960's were Utica with a 141 percent increase, Clinton Township with a 90.2 percent increase, Washington Township with a 72.2 percent increase.

Macomb County currently has one of the youngest populations in the State of Michigan. With a median age of 24.6 years in 1970, it ranks well below the median ages of both the State and the Nation which are 26.4 and 28.3 years respectively. Throughout the age structure, Macomb County has proportionately more younger people and fewer older people than both the State and Nation.

The County is also currently reflecting the national trend toward higher education more than 50 percent of the population 25 years and older had completed some schooling beyond the high school level in 1970. The median school years completed rose from 11.0 years in 1960 to 12.1 years in 1970.

The median family income for County residents rose sharply from the 1960 level of \$7,091 to \$13,110 in 1970. While the increase in buying power was not equivalent due to inflation, it was nevertheless an above average increase in earnings compared to the region and State.

NOTES

The housing stock is keeping pace with population growth as the total number of units rose almost 56 percent between 1960 and 1970, however there was a change in the composition of the housing. Mobile homes and two or more unit structures, such as apartments, condominiums, and townhouses, represented a larger percentage of the total housing units in 1970 than in 1960.

In 1972 population estimates by the Macomb County Planning Commission indicate that the County is continuing to grow rapidly. An estimated 660,840 persons were housed within the County in 1972, an increase of approximately 35,000 persons from 1970. Sterling Heights accounted for the highest growth among the municipalities with the addition of an estimated 8,715 persons while Warren, the State's fourth largest city in 1970, added an estaimated 4,110 persons to raise their estimated 1972 population to 183,370. The rapid growth rates which characterized many of Macomb's municipalities in the 1960's is projected to continue into the 1970's.

Despite the tremendous growth in the past few years, there is ample room for expansion in Macomb County-population wise, industrially and commercially.

The outlook for Macomb County is a bright one, assured by the courage of the past, the toils of the present and the dreams of the future.

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Village Officials



I pledge allegiance to the flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one Nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

This directory is being offered to the people of Macomb County as a public service. It contains information which will acquaint citizens with all county elected and appointed officials and with those holding major national and state offices.

The historical condensation is a contribution that draws a colorful background to Macomb County.

We want to thank the many officials whose cooperation made this directory possible and to express special thanks for the historical feature.

> Your Macomb County Clerk and Register of Deeds,

Edna Miller